



Dr. Lesley Farmer

California State University Long Beach

Ifarmer@csulb.edu





Agenda

- Media literacy
- History
- News and advertisements
- Creators
- Consumers
- Universal Media Literacy Factors
- Education

Focus on Media Literacy Attributes of the Constructed Message



EDUCATION



- Emotional: personal, social/status, FEAR, humor
- Sex/Romance/Gender
- Scarcity/Time sensitivity
- Bandwagon
- Testimonials/Endorsement
- Rational/statistics
- Association: adventure, values, youth

Which would you rather have, a **cholesterol** test or a final exam?

For many, the first sign of heart disease is a heart attack. Did you know that one out of two adult Canadians is at risk of developing heart disease because they have high cholesterol? And that cardiovascular disease IS the leading cause of death in Canada? High cholesterol is a major risk factor for heart disease but managing your acholesterol can be quite simple.

If any of these apply to you, cut this screening test out and ask your doctor about getting your cholesterol tested:

- Warnan 50 years or older
- Man 40 years or older
- Heart disease (angina, heart attack, coronary bypass, stroke, angioplasty)
- Diabetes

Family history (mother, father, sister, brother or grandparent) of heart disease or high cholesterol

Two or more of the following:

- Overweight
- Physically inactive
- Smoker
- High blood pressure.









SHADOWERS CHARGED AND THE CONTROL

The Constant Displace translation for the convention that of the "months" program to be reduced and committee on the contract of the contract



FREE INSURANCE

THE NEW RENAULT PULL **ADD PULSE TO LIFE**



Pulse Available in PETROL & DIESEL Ask For Test Drive



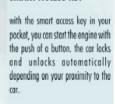
1.5L K9K dCi ENGINE



The new renault pulse is powered by K9K, 1.5 litre diesel engine that puts out 64 PS of power and 160 Nm of torque.



SMART ACCESS KEY





ABS WITH EBD



AUTOMATIC CLIMATE CONTROL SYSTEM

Set your ideal cabin temperature with the climate control airconditioning and be comfortable, no matter what the weather is







WEATHER-PAIR.



PRICE ONE CENT.

The

" Circulation Books Open to All."



World.

"Circulation Books Open to AlL"



PRICE ONR CENT.

NEW Y

EW YORK, FRIDAY, APRIL 20, 1900.

WOMAN JUMPS FROM BROOKLYN BRIDGE

ASSESSMENT PROPERTY OF THE PRO

SURVIES MAD LEAP!

MONEY GONE AND ALONE, SHE DETERMINED TO DIE.

BASEBALL SATES NOT







NEWS DECEMBER 18, 2015

Man Arrested For ' On Craigslist, But

News 8 - An Arkansas ı bestiality and solicitatic



Brazilian Women Are Being Kidnapped For Their Hair; Due To High Demand Of Weave

BRAZIL - The demand for weave has become an epidemic within the United States. Hundreds of Brazilian women are kidnapped everyday to keep this high demand going these women are kidnapped and their hair...

lead more

America Celebrates Fourth Consecutive Day Without Deadly School Shooting



tes took testreet:

testook testreet:

testook testreet:

testreet:

acrate the fourth con

t a deadly school

oerica.



Steller Curry Hospitalized After ment Suicide Attempt Days After Loss o Bucks Ending Their...

OAKLAND - After finally losing to the Milwaukee Bucks Saturday night and breaking their 24-win streak to start the season, It is being reported that Stephen Curry was found unconscious in his home. Authorities...

Read more

Government Officials Agree To "Shutdown" The Internet In The U.S. To Prevent Isis Recruitment

NEW YORK CITY - After Donald Trump unveiled his idea to have the Internet shut down to prevent online Isis recruitment, and even going as far as asking Bill Gates for help, It seems...

Read more

The astounding streak started last

Thursday when a gunman entered Umpqua Community College in



HEqual

- "BBC published an article with the ridiculous headline
 "Women write better code, study suggests". This claim
 was a BBC exaggeration of an already questionable
 study, based on pull requests to Git Hub, a site which
 doesn't even mention the gender of its users.
- The non peer-reviewed paper and the BBC's cherry-picking of its findings was almost instantly and comprehensively debunked online."
- "It's simply fake news and one of the usually daily attempts by the BBC to start a gender war and portray women as victims who'd all make the world a far better place were it not for those pesky sexist men."

Creators

- Women are under-represented in media
- BUT are impactful in humor
- Fake news male-dominated
 - for money, fun, power



News



Consumers

FEMALES

- Interest in weather, health, tabloids
- Prefer watching TV, social media
- More wary about sources
- Share more about consumerism and relations

MALES

- Interest in politics, sports, international affairs
- Prefer radio news/talk shows, newspapers, online news
- More positive about web news
- Share with small network about politics

Universal Media Literacy Factors



- Online resource credibility same as offline's
- Responses: aspire/inspire, deconstruct/reject, empathize
- People build habits
- Believe news that confirms beliefs
- Reject news that conflicts with beliefs >> strengthen strong beliefs

Fake News Education

- Use criteria to evaluate news
- Use reputable sources and fact-checking sites
- Be cautious about what you share
- Practice media literacy
- Look for different perspectives
- Become a citizen journalist



Gendered Fake News Activities

- Examine fake news in terms of the targeted gender – and content; is there a bias?
- Trace fake news; is the creator usually male or female?
- Examine social media sharing: do males or do females share more fake news – and does the content differ?
- Analyze images show in fake news; is there a bias?



References

- Farmer, L. (2017). *Bookmark collection: Fake news*. Long Beach, CA: California State University. https://www.merlot.org/merlot/viewPortfolio.htm?id=1268206&hitlist=userId=23711&
- Celniker, J. (2016). Ovrecoming the allure of fake news. Psychology Today (Dec. 22).
 https://www.psychologytoday.com/blog/partisan-pitfalls-and-moral-blind-spots/201612/overcoming-the-allure-fake-news
- Gunter, B. et al. (2009). Blogs, news and credibility. Aslib Proceedings, 61(2), 185-204.
- Guskin, E. (2013). 5 facts about ethnic and gender diversity in U.S. newsrooms. Washington DC: Pew Research Center.
- Hachman, M. (2016). Just how partisan is Facebook's fake news? *PCWorld* (Nov. 21).
 http://www.pcworld.com/article/3142412/windows/just-how-partisan-is-facebooks-fake-news-we-tested-it.html
- The handbook of gender, sex, and media. (2012). Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hequal. (2016). BBC admits its viral "women write better code" story was fake news. HEqual (Feb. 12).
 https://hequal.wordpress.com/2016/12/28/bbc-admits-its-viral-women-write-better-code-story-was-fake-news/
- Hirschman, E., & Thompson, C. (1997). Journal of Advertising, 26(1), 43-60.
- Lim, S., & Kwon, N. (2010). Gender differences in information behavior concerning Wikipedia, an unorthodox information source?. *Library & information science research*, 32(3), 212-220.
- Mellema, V. (2014). Do men use facebook differently than women. Social Media Today (March 5).
- Nussbaum, E. (2010). Laugh line. New York (July 9). http://nymag.com/news/intelligencer/67152/
- Pew Research Center (2008). Where men and women differ in following the news. Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Settles, I., O'Connor, R., & Yap, S. (2016). Climate perceptoins and identity interference among undergraduate women in STEM. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 40(4), 488-503.
- Wolin, L. D., & Korgaonkar, P. (2003). Web advertising: gender differences in beliefs, attitudes and behavior. *Internet Research*, 13(5), 375-385.